

Repairing alliance ruptures in psychotherapy with adults: a scoping review

Alberto López-Vásquez,^{1-4,6} Nicolás González-Araneda,^{1-3,5} Stephanie Vaccarezza,^{1-3,6} Catherine F. Eubanks,⁷
Paula Errázuriz^{3,6,8}

¹Doctoral Program in Psychotherapy, Universidad de Chile, Santiago, Chile; ²Doctoral Program in Psychotherapy, Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile, Santiago, Chile; ³Foundation for Research on Depression and Personality (MIDAP), Santiago, Chile; ⁴Department of Psychology, School of Psychology, Universidad Diego Portales, Santiago, Chile; ⁵Faculty of Behavioral and Social Sciences, University of Groningen, The Netherlands; ⁶PsiConecta Mental Health NGO, Santiago, Chile; ⁷Gordon F. Derner School of Psychology, Adelphi University, Garden City, NY, USA; ⁸Department of Clinical Psychology, School of Psychology, Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile, Santiago, Chile

doi: 10.4081/ripppo.2026.892

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

Supplementary Text 1. Final search strategy.

1. Web of Science (WoS)

Search field: Topic (Title, Abstract, Author Keywords)

TS = ((“rupture repair” OR “rupture resolutions” OR “rupture repair process” OR “alliance repair” OR “therapeutic alliance repair” OR “relationship repair” OR “therapeutic repair” OR repair* OR “rupture resolution strategies”) AND (psychotherapy OR therapy OR treatment OR intervention OR “clinical practice” OR “psychotherapeutic treatment” OR “psychotherapeutic intervention” OR “psychotherapeutic process”))

2. Scopus

Search field: Title, Abstract, Keywords

TITLE-ABS-KEY ((“rupture repair” OR “rupture resolutions” OR “rupture repair process” OR “alliance repair” OR “therapeutic alliance repair” OR “relationship repair” OR “therapeutic repair” OR repair*

OR “rupture resolution strategies”) AND (psychotherapy OR therapy OR treatment OR intervention OR “clinical practice” OR “psychotherapeutic treatment” OR “psychotherapeutic intervention” OR “psychotherapeutic process”))

3. PsycINFO (EBSCOhost)

Search fields: Abstract OR Title OR Keywords

(The full search string was entered separately in each field and combined using OR) (AB (“rupture repair” OR “rupture resolutions” OR “rupture repair process” OR “alliance repair” OR “therapeutic alliance repair” OR “relationship repair” OR “therapeutic repair” OR repair* OR “rupture resolution strategies”) AND (psychotherapy OR therapy OR treatment OR intervention OR “clinical practice” OR “psychotherapeutic treatment” OR “psychotherapeutic intervention” OR “psychotherapeutic process”)))

OR (TI (“rupture repair” OR “rupture resolutions” OR “rupture repair process” OR “alliance repair” OR “therapeutic alliance repair” OR “relationship repair” OR “therapeutic repair” OR repair* OR “rupture resolution strategies”) AND (psychotherapy OR therapy OR treatment OR intervention OR “clinical practice” OR “psychotherapeutic treatment” OR “psychotherapeutic intervention” OR “psychotherapeutic process”)))

OR (KW (“rupture repair” OR “rupture resolutions” OR “rupture repair process” OR “alliance repair” OR “therapeutic alliance repair” OR “relationship repair” OR “therapeutic repair” OR repair* OR “rupture resolution strategies”) AND (psychotherapy OR therapy OR treatment OR intervention OR “clinical practice” OR “psychotherapeutic treatment” OR “psychotherapeutic intervention” OR “psychotherapeutic process”)))

Supplementary Table 1. PRISMA-ScR checklist.

Retrieved from: Tricco, A. C., Lillie, E., Zarin, W., O'Brien, K. K., Colquhoun, H., Levac, D., Moher, D., Peters, M. D. J., Horsley, T., Weeks, L., Hempel, S., Akl, E. A., Chang, C., McGowan, J., Stewart, L., Hartling, L., Aldcroft, A., Wilson, M. G., Garrity, C., Lewin, S., ... Straus, S. E. (2018). PRISMA Extension for Scoping Reviews (PRISMA-ScR): Checklist and Explanation. *Annals of Internal Medicine*, 169(7), 467–473. doi: 10.7326/M18-0850

SECTION	ITEM	PRISMA-ScR CHECKLIST ITEM	REPORTED ON PAGE #
TITLE			
Title	1	Identify the report as a scoping review.	Ok. Page 1
ABSTRACT			
Structured summary	2	Provide a structured summary that includes (as applicable): background, objectives, eligibility criteria, sources of evidence, charting methods, results, and conclusions that relate to the review questions and objectives.	Ok. Page 3
INTRODUCTION			
Rationale	3	Describe the rationale for the review in the context of what is already known. Explain why the review questions/objectives lend themselves to a scoping review approach.	Ok. Pages 4-8
Objectives	4	Provide an explicit statement of the questions and objectives being addressed with reference to their key elements (<i>e.g.</i> , population or participants, concepts, and context) or other relevant key elements used to conceptualize the review questions and/or objectives.	Ok. Page 8
METHODS			
Protocol and registration	5	Indicate whether a review protocol exists; state if and where it can be accessed (<i>e.g.</i> , a Web address); and if available, provide registration information, including the registration number.	Ok. Page 9
Eligibility criteria	6	Specify characteristics of the sources of evidence used as eligibility criteria (<i>e.g.</i> , years considered, language, and publication status), and provide a rationale.	Ok. Page 9-10
Information sources*	7	Describe all information sources in the search (<i>e.g.</i> , databases with dates of coverage and contact with authors to identify additional sources), as well as the date the most recent search was executed.	Ok. Page 9
Search	8	Present the full electronic search strategy for at least 1 database, including any limits used, such that it could be repeated.	Ok. Page 9
Selection of sources of evidence†	9	State the process for selecting sources of evidence (<i>i.e.</i> , screening and eligibility) included in the scoping review.	Ok. Pages 9-11
Data charting process‡	10	Describe the methods of charting data from the included sources of evidence (<i>e.g.</i> , calibrated forms or forms that have been tested by the team before their use, and whether data charting was done independently or in duplicate) and any processes for obtaining and confirming data from investigators.	Ok. Page 11
Data items	11	List and define all variables for which data were sought and any assumptions and simplifications made.	Ok. Pages 10-11
Critical appraisal of individual sources of evidence§	12	If done, provide a rationale for conducting a critical appraisal of included sources of evidence; describe the methods used and how this information was used in any data synthesis (if appropriate).	Ok. Page 33
Synthesis of results	13	Describe the methods of handling and summarizing the data that were charted.	Ok. Page 11
RESULTS			
Selection of sources of evidence	14	Give numbers of sources of evidence screened, assessed for eligibility, and included in the review, with reasons for exclusions at each stage, ideally using a flow diagram.	Ok. Page 12
Characteristics of sources of evidence	15	For each source of evidence, present characteristics for which data were charted and provide the citations.	Ok. Page 12-15

SECTION	ITEM	PRISMA-ScR CHECKLIST ITEM	REPORTED ON PAGE #
Critical appraisal within sources of evidence	16	If done, present data on critical appraisal of included sources of evidence (see item 12).	Ok. Page 33
Results of individual sources of evidence	17	For each included source of evidence, present the relevant data that were charted that relate to the review questions and objectives.	Ok. Page 12-15
Synthesis of results	18	Summarize and/or present the charting results as they relate to the review questions and objectives.	Ok. Page 12
DISCUSSION			
Summary of evidence	19	Summarize the main results (including an overview of concepts, themes, and types of evidence available), link to the review questions and objectives, and consider the relevance to key groups.	Ok. Page 26-29
Limitations	20	Discuss the limitations of the scoping review process.	Ok. Page 32-34
Conclusions	21	Provide a general interpretation of the results with respect to the review questions and objectives, as well as potential implications and/or next steps.	Ok. Page 34
FUNDING			
Funding	22	Describe sources of funding for the included sources of evidence, as well as sources of funding for the scoping review. Describe the role of the funders of the scoping review.	Ok. Page 1

JB1, Joanna Briggs Institute; PRISMA-ScR, Preferred Reporting Items for Systematic Reviews and Meta-Analyses extension for Scoping Reviews.

*Where *sources of evidence* are compiled from, such as bibliographic databases, social media platforms, and websites.

†A more inclusive/heterogeneous term used to account for the different types of evidence or data sources (*e.g.*, quantitative and/or qualitative research, expert opinion, and policy documents) that may be eligible in a scoping review as opposed to only studies. This is not to be confused with *information sources*.

‡The frameworks by Arksey and O'Malley (6) and Levac and colleagues (7) and the JBI guidance (4, 5) refer to the process of data extraction in a scoping review as data charting.

§ The process of systematically examining research evidence to assess its validity, results, and relevance before using it to inform a decision. This term is used for items 12 and 19 instead of "risk of bias" (which is more applicable to systematic reviews of interventions) to include and acknowledge the various sources of evidence that may be used in a scoping review (*e.g.*, quantitative and/or qualitative research, expert opinion, and policy document).